| an' | A.D. |
|---|--------------------------------|
| - | an' |
| [946.] an'. Cincenn' filiuf eli- | an'. |
| zed ueneno periit. | an' |
| ct eneurif episcopus 2 | an' |
| miniú obíít . | an' . 3xx . |
| Et strat clut. | an' |
| uastata <i>est</i> asaxo- | an' |
| $\mathbf{nib}uf$. | an' |
| [947.] an'. Eadmund ⁸ rex | an' |
| faxonu <i>m</i> iugu- | an' |
| latur⁴ est | an' |
| an'. | an'. |
| an'. | an'. |
| [950.] an' . Higuel rex | an'. |
| *brittonum obiit . [*col. 3.] | an' . dxxx . |
| [? 951.] an'. Et cat guocaun ⁵ | an'. |
| filius ouein . a faxo- | an' |
| nibuf iugulatur . Et | an'. [977.] |
| bellum carno. | |
| an'. | |
| an'. | [1.] |
| [954.] an'. dx . Rotri filiuf | [49]uen map iguel . |
| higuel mozitur. | |
| an'. | map . catell ⁷ . |
| an', | map Rotri. |
| | map mermin. |
| an'. | map . etthil merch . |
| an' . | *cinnan . [*fo. 193*, col. 1.] |
| an'. | map . rotri . |
| 1 777 . 4 1 . 6.13 | 1 11 11 |

¹ The final n of this word written above the line.

² A letter (i) was written, and afterwards erased, between the p and f of this contraction, both here and under the years 809, 840, and 944.

³ The final d altered from a prior t.

⁴ Read ingulatus.

⁵ Read Catguocaun. ⁶ This a added above the line.

⁷ The second l terminates in an unusual flourish (?) which makes it not very unlike a b.

map . Iutguaul . map. Catgualart. map . Catgollaun . map. Cat man¹. map. Iacob. map . Beli . map. Run. map. dubun. map. Mailcun. map. Catgolaun. Iauhir². map. Eniaun girt. map. Cuneda. map. Ætern. map . Patern . pefrut . map. Tacit. map. Cein. map. Guozcein. map doli.

map . Guozdoli . map. dumn.

map . Gurdumn³. map . Amguoloyt .

map . Anguerit4.

map. Oumun.

map . Brithguein .

map . Eugein .

map . Aballac . 🔌

map . Amalech⁵. qui fuit . beli magni filiu/.

et anna mater eiuf.

quam dicunt. e//e6.

[confo-

brina MARIA

uirginif. matrif. d'ni n'ri ih'u xp'i.

¹ Read Catman.

² This is a mistake for Lauhir.

³ The natural reading of the contraction would make the word "Gurdun" or "Gurdum", but "Gurdumn" was probably meant, and is certainly right.

⁴ As far as the contraction goes, this might be read either "Amguerit" or "Anguerit". The name is spelt with an m in Cott. Vesp. A, xiv, fo. 70b (= Cambro-British Saints, p. 144); but with an n in the same MS., fo. 37^{6} (= C.-B. SS., p. 82, § 44), and in No. vi of the Jesus College Pedigrees (Y Cymmrodor, vol. viii, p. 85).

⁵ This Amalech is omitted in No. x (infra), and is probably a mere doublet of Aballac, now Afallach, a form of which the correctness is amply attested. In this genealogy, as given in Cott. Vesp. A. xiv. fo. 37b, Báállad (a misreading for Aballach) stands in the place of our Aballac, and Aballach in that of our Amalech.

⁶ The two e's of the usual contraction for "esse" have each the mark underneath which makes e into the character used for æ. This is at least unusual, but is found elsewhere in our MS., and also (e.g.) in Cott. Vesp. A., xiv, fo. 86, in the contractions for "esset" and "essent".

map . Clotri . [11.] Duein . map . elen . merc . map . Gloitguin4. Ioumarc1. map . Himemap. Nimet. map. dimet. у̀t. L 2.] map. Tancoyst. map . Maxim gulecic5. merc . ouein . map . Protec . map . Protectoz . map . marget iut2. map. Teudof. map Ebiud. map. Regin. map. Eliud. map. Catgocaun. map. Stater. map. Cathen. map. Pincr misser. map . Cloten³. map. Constanf. map. Nougov . map. Constantimap. Arthur. ni magni. map. Petr. map. Constantis map. Cincar. et helen . lumap . Guoztepir . ic dauc7. que map . Aircol . de brittanmap . Triphun . nia exiuit.

1 Read Loumarc.

- 2 Read margetiut.
- ³ This Cloten is omitted in No. xv, q. v., where Cathen is made the son of Nougoy (usually called Noë ab Arthur).
- A mistake for Cloitguin. This is Clydwyn, the son of Brychan Brycheiniog, whose reputed conquest of Demetia has caused him to to be foisted into this Demetian pedigree. Nimet was his son, not his father, and appears as Newfedd in the Breconshire pedigrees. In No. IX (infru) he is made into Eidinet, and made the grandson of Maxen Wledig; whilst in Bonedd Gwyr y Gogledd this Eidinet has been manufactured into the Welsh name Ednyfed, which could never have been spelt Eidinet, and in the orthography of our MS. is spelt Iunimet, a form occurring in No. XVIII, infra.
 - ⁵ Read guletic.
- ⁶ First written *Constrantii*, and the r subsequently expuncted. The a was also expuncted, but the expuncting dot subsequently smudged away by the scribe.
- ⁷ Read luitdauc, which might stand equally well for (the modern) lwythog or lwyddog. Luidt for llwyth occurs in B. of St. Chad, p. 141.

| | 172 THE "ANNALES CAMB | rlæ" | AND (| OLD-WELSH | |
|-----------|---|------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|
| | ad crucem xp'i | 1 | map | Tutagual | • |
| | querendam ufque | | map | Run | • |
| | adierusulem . et in- | | map | Neithon | • |
| | de attulit fe- | | map | Senill | |
| | cum ufque adcon- | | map | Dinacat | |
| [col. 3.] | ftantinopolin . et est | | map | Tutagual | |
| | [ibi | | map | Eidinet ⁸ | |
| | ufq $oldsymbol{ue}$ inhodier $oldsymbol{num}$ | | | Anthun | |
| | [die m]. | | map | Maxim gule- | |
| | [111.] | | | tic qui occidit | |
| | [🌬]iguel . map . cara- | | | gratianum regem | |
| | tauc . | | | romanorum. | |
| | map . meriaun . | | | ·[v.] | |
| | map . rumaun . | | [R]u | n4 map arth | |
| | map . Enniaun . | | ga | l. | |
| | map . Ýtigoý . | 1 | | Dumnagual. | |
| | map . Cat gual ¹ . crifban . |] : | map | Riderch. | |
| | map . Cangan . | : | map | Eugein | |
| | map . Meic . | 1 | _ | Dumnagual. | |
| | map . Cinglaf . | 1 | *map | . Teudebur . | [*fo. 19 |
| | map . Eugein . dant guin . | : | map . | Beli. | col. 1.] |
| | map . Enniaun . girt . | | map . | Elfin. | |
| | map cuneda. | : | map . | Eugein . | |
| | [IV.] | i . | - | Beli . | |
| | [H]udgual. | 1 | - | Neithon. | |
| | map Tutagual . | 1 | _ | Guipno ⁵ . | • |
| | map Anarant ² . | : | map. | Dumn gual ⁶ . | |
| | map Mermin . | | | hen . | |
| | map Anthec | : | map . | Cinuit. | |

Read Catgual; and so in similar cases.
 See note on Gloitguin, supra, in No. II.

2 Read Anaraut.

⁴ In the space where the rubric R should be, a small r is inserted in a hand not much later than the MS.

⁵ Certainly a mistake for Guipno (= Gwyddno).

⁶ See note on Gurdumn in No. 1, which is similarly applicable here.

```
map . Ceritic gu-
                                        [VII.]
                                  [C]linog8 eitin .
      letic.
map. Cýnloýp.
                                map . Cinbelim4.
map. Cinhil.
                                map . Dumn gual<sup>5</sup> hen .
map . Cluim .
                                        [VIII.]
                                  [CA]rb gen6.
map . Curfalen1.
map . Fer .
                                map. Cinmarc.
map. Confer ip-
                                map . Merchia-
      fe est uero
                                       num^7.
      olitauc.
                                map . Gurgust .
                                map . Coilhen8.
      dimoz, me-
      ton2, uendi-
                                         [IX.]
      tuf.eft.
                                  [G]uallauc.
        [VI.]
                                map. Laenauc.
  [ R]iderch hen .
                                *map . Masguic .
                                                          [*col. 2.]
map. Tutagual.
                                        clop.
map. Clinoch.
                                map. Ceneú.
map. Dum gual.
                                map . Coyl . hen .
```

- ¹ Or "Cursalem"? In Geoffrey of Monmouth's "History", Book ix, chap. 12, the name is so spelt, according to the copy in *Royal MS*. 13, D. V., fo. 28°, col. 2.
- ² These three Welsh words are of unknown meaning. Mr. Skene's rendering of the first by "rich" is impossible, for the word he was thinking of would necessarily be written guolutauc at the date of the MS. Doubtless the word is an epithet; and the other two words might mean "to the Mediterranean (literally, 'the middle') sea." Or mor may be the common man's name Mor, and meton the same as the last part of the epithet Muighmhedhuin, in Annals of the Four Masters, under A.D. 365.
- ³ Is not this a mistake for Clitnoy (the person now called Clydno Eiddin)? Clinoch (just above) must be meant for the name now spelt Clynog, which never could have been spelt with a final g in the 10th—12th centuries.

 ⁴ Read Cinbelin.
 - ⁵ See note on Dumngual in No. v (supra) and note there referred to.
 - Read Urbgen (now Urien). Read merchiaun.
- ⁸ Map Ceneu is omitted between this line and the preceding one by the scribe of the MS. See No. XII infra, and note on let lum there.

| [x.] | an. | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| [M]orcant. | map . Grat . | |
| map . Coledauc . | map . Iume- | |
| map . Morcant . | tel. | |
| bulc. | map . Riti- | |
| map . Cincar | girn . | |
| braut (ba) | map . Oude- | |
| map!: Branhen . | cant. | |
| map . dumngual ² . | map. Ou- | |
| moilmut. | tigir ⁶ . | |
| map . Garbani | map . Ebiud . | |
| aún³. | map . Eudof . | |
| map . Coỳl hen . | map . Eudelen . | |
| map. Guote p auc. | map . Aballac ⁷ . | |
| map . Tec ma- | map . Beli . et | |
| . nt^{5} . | anna. | |
| map . Teu- | [xɪ.] | |
| hant. | [D]unaut . | |
| map . Telpu- | *map . pappo . | [*col. 3.] |
| . il . | map . Ceneu . | |
| map. Vrb | map . Coỳlhen . | |

- 1 Braut Bran hen probably means "brother to Bran hen"; if so this map should be cancelled.
- ² See notes on this name under Nos. v and vii, and the note referred to in the first of them.
- ³ The acute accent is over the final n, but presumably meant for the u. See note on Selemiaun, end of No. xxvII infra.
- ⁴ This map should of course be cancelled. Guotepauc (now *Godebog), is Cunedda's epithet. He should rightly be called "Coel Odebog", not "Coel Godebog", as he usually is.
- ⁵ Read *Tecmant* (now *Tegfan*). The last part of this word is in the MS. in the same line as the following *Teu*-, from which the preposed stop is intended to mark it off. Similarly, -il, a little lower down, is in the same line with *Vrb*-.
- 6 Read Outigirn (now Eudeýrn); and cf. Cattegir, end of No. XXVII infra, and note thereon.
 - ⁷ See note on Amalech, end of No. 1 (supra).

[XIIX] iOuem4. Tref filii . Glurci . ha . morgetiud . funt . peretur me pion1. [xv.][6] ripiud . Teudof eleuther . caf cord . caten . Tref funt maur. map . let lum². filíí nougov . map. Ceneú. et fanant elized⁵. map. Coylhen. filia illorum⁶, mater [XIII.] [erat Tiphun . regif pouif. map . regin . [XVI.] map . morgetiud . Blun . map . neithon . map. Teudof. map. Caten. map . regin3. map. Caurtam. [XIV.] map . Serguan . Regin . iu don . map . Leta n^7 .

- ¹ Read mepion. This Welsh sentence means: "Gwrgi and Peredur (were) the sons of Eliffer Gosgordd favor ('of the great retinue')".
- ² This should be "Gurgust letlum" (now called Gwrwst letlum). See No. VIII (supra) and last note thereon.
- ³ For this and the two following genealogies cf. No. 11 (supra), and our note on Cloten there.
- ⁴ Read Ouein, as his name is rightly given in fo. 193^b, col. 2, line 2, supra (No. 11). The scribe, having first written Ouem, afterwards prefixed a small i to the word, perhaps under the impression that the name ought to be that now spelt Ieuaf, but in Old-Welsh Iouab, and permissibly Iouam.
- ⁶ This word's proper place is after erat, at the end of the next line. Evidently in the original MS. the word ended a line, and was crowded out of it so as to be placed in the line above, with a mark referring it to its proper place; and the omission of a scribe to notice this mark led to the misplacement of the word. Elisse (to whose memory the Valle Crucis pillar was set up) was King of Powys about 700—750; and Sannan verch Noë ab Arthur was his mother.
 - ⁶ This should of course be illius, i.e., of Nougoy.
 - 7 Or "Letam"?

| | map . Catleú . | fi funt beati mar- | | |
|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | map . Catel . | tiref inbrittannia. | | |
| | map . decion . | Albanuf. Iulianuf. | | |
| | map . Cinif fcaplaut¹. | Aron . cum aliif com- | | |
| | map . Louhen². | pluribuf . | | |
| | map . Guid gen . | map Caroci ⁵ . | | |
| | map . Caratauc . | map Probi . | | |
| • | map . Cinbeli <i>n</i> ³. | map Titti . | | |
| | map . Teuhant . | map Auriliani . | | |
| | map . Constantif . | map Antun . du . & | | |
| [fo. 194b, | map Constantini . | cleopatre . | | |
| col. 1·] | magni ⁴ . | map Valeriani . | | |
| | _ map Constantini . | map Galli | | |
| | map Galerii . | map Decinf. muf . | | |
| | map Diocletiani qui per | map Philippuf . | | |
| | fecutus 4 est xp'ia- | map Gordianuf . | | |
| | nof4 toto mundo. | map Alaxim uf^6 . | | |
| | Intempore illinf paf- | map Alaxander . | | |

¹ The a of this word may perhaps be read an o. It seems to have been begun as an a, and finished as an o. Geoffrey of Monmouth (Book ix, chapter 12) has a Masgoit clof laut, according to some MSS. (e.g., Royal MS. 13, D. V., fo. 28⁵, col. 2, cited above) whose epithet must contain the same vocable as our scaplaut; and indeed the personage would seem to be but a hybrid concoction from Masguic clop (= "M. the lame") of our No. IX (supra), and this Cinis scaplaut.

² Or "Louhem"? But possibly Lou hen is meant to = the Middle-Welsh Lleu hen.

³ Or "Cinbelim", which occurs supra, in No. VII.

⁴ Map was written at the beginnings of these three lines in its proper column, and then erased.

This word is marginally glossed "f. imperatorif" in a later hand.

⁶ We have not compared this marvellous list of the Roman Emperors with their real history, but are led by the very peculiar inclination of the Al- of this word to suspect that it may have been originally copied from a large Roman M. Quite a different M is used in this MS. Perhaps, however, the name is a cross between Maximus and Alexius.

| | map | Aurilian <i>uf</i> | . | map | Claudiuf | |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|----|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| | map | Mapmau cannus | | map | Tiberiuf fub | |
| | map | Antonius | | | quo passus est. | |
| | map | Seueruf | . | | dn'f n'r ih'c x'pc | |
| | map | Moebuf | | | Octauianus au- | |
| | map | Commodiuf | | | gusti cessaris. | |
| | map | Antoniuf | | | Intempore il- | |
| | map | Adiuuanduf | • | | liu/natuf est | |
| | map | Troianuf ¹ | | 1 | d'nf n'r ih'f xp'c | |
| | map | Nero fub quo | | | [xvii.] | |
| | | passi² funt bea- | | [C]ա | helm⁴ map bleỳ- | |
| | | ti apostoli d'ni n'r | i. | | diúd | |
| | | ih'u xp'i PETRI . | | map | Caratauc | |
| [col. 2.] | & PA | vli. | | map | Iouanaul ⁵ | |
| [002 2.] | map | Domitianuf | | map | Eiciaun | |
| | \mathbf{map} | Tituf | | map | B rochmail ⁶ | |
| | \mathbf{map} | Vefpassianus | | map | Ebiau ⁷ | |
| | | | | | | |

- ¹ Clumsily altered into Traianuf, possibly by the scribe.
- ² Some word (evidently map) was written, immediately below the map of the last line, in this line and the two following ones, and then completely scratched out.
- 3 Map has certainly been omitted before this word, and map or filius after it. The -fa- of ceffarif is a peculiar "conjoint" character.
- ⁴ This should almost certainly be Cuhelin, but we think that an m must be read in the MS.
- ⁵ The I is a hybrid between I and l: probably I is meant. The person is called *Iewana6l* in J. C. MS. 20, No. XL.
- The h is expressed by the regular *Irish* contraction, somewhat resembling a T on its side (thus, \vdash) over the c.
- This name (here and twice below), should almost certainly be Ebiaun, now Eifon. In the corresponding genealogy of Dunoding in J. C. MS. 20 (Y Cymmrodor, vol. viii, p. 89, No. XL), it is spelt, in the order of its occurrence, Eidan, Einyaón, and einaón, respectively; of which the last two are miscopied from Einyaón and einaón, the Middle-Welsh forms of O.-W. Ebiaun, and the first from M.-W. Eidaun, equivalent to Eiuaun. The person meant by the earliest

| map | Popdelgu ¹ | 1 | map . Iutnimet . | |
|---------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|----------|
| map | Popgen | | map . Egeniud. | |
| map | Ifaac | . | map . Brocmail | • |
| map | Ebiau | | map Sualda. | • |
| map | Mouric | . | map Iudris ³ . | • |
| map | Dinacat | . | map Gueinoth4. | |
| map | Ebiau | . | map Glitnoth. | • |
| map | Dunaut | | map Guurgint ⁵ . | |
| map | Cuneda | . | *barmb truch. | [*col. { |
| | [xvIII.] | ł | map Gatgulart ⁶ . | • |
| [C]i | nan² map | 1 | map Meriaun | • |
| bre | ochmail | . | map Cuneda ⁷ | • |
| | | | | |

Ebiau(n) is undoubtedly the prince of that name from whom is derived the territorial name Eifonydd, often called Eidyonyd (= Eiddionydd) in Middle-Welsh. Eifonydd and Ardudwy together made up the Cantref ("hundred of") Dunoding, so called from Dunod ab Cunedda, so that this Eifon was naturally made to be (and perhaps was) his son.

- ¹ This name and the following are represented by *Hoedleó* and *Podgen hen* respectively in J. C. MS. 20, No. XI, which makes one suppose that the second p in both words may be miscopied from a p.
- ² In the space where the capital initial of this word should be, map has been written and then erased.
- 3 The s of this word is written over the line, being substituted for an expuncted t.
- ⁴ This is almost certainly a mistake for Gueithno. Both Gueinoth and Glitnoth are represented by one person, Gweidno, in J. C. MS. 20, No. XLI, and Gweiddno is a bye-form of Gwyddno. Glitnoth is suspiciously like a doublet of Gueinoth, and itself seems a mistake for Guithno, the modern Gwyddno.
- ⁶ This the regular Old-Welsh form of the name now spelt Gwrin, whence Llanwrin. Gwrin farfdrwch was made by Geoffrey of Monmouth into one of his series of fabulous British kings, under the name of Gurgiunt barbiruc, from whom in turn later Welsh antiquaries have evolved a still more mythical Gwrgant farfdrwch. Gwrgan(t) in Old-Welsh is Gurcant, not Gurgint (or Guurgint).
 - 6 Read Catgualart, or perhaps Catgualatr.
- ⁷ The words mub Typiaun are omitted between this and the previous line. See No. xxxII, and note on Typi(p)aun there.

| [XIX.] | [XXI.] |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| [C]atguallaun liu . | [∰]eriaun map |
| map Guitcun . | [loudogu . |
| map Samuil pennissel | [xxn.] |
| map Pappo post priten. | • • |
| map Ceneu . | [\$]elim . map Cinan ³ . |
| map Gýl¹ hen . | map Brocmaýl . |
| [xx.] | map Cincen ⁸ . |
| [?\]mor2 map moriud . | map Maucanu ⁴ . |
| map Ædan . | map Pascent . |
| map Mor . | map . Catte girn ⁵ . |
| map Brechiaul . | map Catel dunlurc ⁶ . |

- ¹ Read Coyl, and compare this genealogy with No. XI, supra.
- ² J. C. MS. 20, No. xLVI, gives this name as "Amor". We know nothing of him or when he lived, and regard the conversion of his ancestor *Brechiaul* (= *Breichiol*), by the J. C. MS. genealogist into a "Brochwael ab Cunedda Wledig" as a mistake.
- ³ See No. XXVII, infra, where these two names are wrongly transposed, and our note on them there.
- ⁴ Read Maucann, or perhaps Maucant: probably the former. Cf. the mistake gurhaiernu in No. XXIII, infra, and note thereon, and linhenlanú for linhenlanu in Rhygyfarch's Life of St. David (Cott. Vesp. A., xiv, fo. 61°), miscopied Linhenlanum in Cambro-British Saints, p. 117.
- ⁸ Read Cattegirn. "Nennius" makes this Cattegrn son to Vortigern (S., § 44, 48), and later pedigree-makers have tortured his name into Cyndeyrn. In the preceding map some letter has been begun, and left unerased and uncancelled, before the p.
- This well-known epithet is spelt durnluc elsewhere in this MS. (in Nennius, fo. 181°, l. 12 = S., § 35), for which we believe dunlurc is a mistake. For such an insertion of r from another syllable, cf. (Cair) urnare, in the Catalogue of Cities, infra, certainly for C. urnac, i.e., Caer Urnach. Were durnluc for Deyrnllug, it would certainly be spelt Tigirn- or Tegirn-(l)luc at the date of our MS., whilst Durn- or Turn- would at all times have been (as it now is) an impossible orthography for Teyrn, nor would the initial mutation from t to d incident to "epithets" have been expressed in the orthography of our MS. He is called Cadell deyrlloch in J. C. MS. 20, No. XVIII, and C. deernlluc (the last certainly = deyrnllug or -llug) in No. XVI. See our note on the epithet in Y Cymmrodor, vol. vii, p. 119.

| | [xxiii.] | | . map | Catmor | |
|-------|--------------------------|----|-------|--------------------|---|
| [? |] effelif . map gur | | . map | Merguid | |
| | haiernu¹ | | . map | Moriutned . | |
| map | Elbodgu | | . map | Morhen | • |
| map | Cinnin | | . map | Morcant | |
| map | Millo | | . map | Botan | |
| | Camuir | | . map | Morgen | |
| map | Brittu | | . map | Mormaÿl | |
| map | Cattegirn | | . map | Glast . unum | |
| map | Catell | | _ | funt . glastenic4. | |
| | [xxɪv.] | | | qui uenerunt que | |
| [3 | elim . map ioua | b. | | uocatur . loyt | |
| map | Guit gen ² | | | coỳt . | |
| map | Bodug | | | [XXVI.] | |
| map | Canantinail ⁸ | | [@ | juocaun . | |
| map | Cerennior | | . map | Mouric | |
| map | Ermic | | . map | Dumngual- | |
| map | Ecrin | | _ | laun. | |
| | [xxv.) | | . map | Arthgen | |
| [3 |]udnerth map. | | . map | O 1001 | |
| - | [morgen . | | . map | Clitauc | |
| . map | Catgur. | | . map | Artgloys | |
| _ | - | | _ | | |

¹ Read Gurhaiernn.

[fo. 195a, col. 1.]

² Read Guitgen.

⁸ This is undoubtedly a mistake in transcribing Carantmail from a "Hiberno-Saxon" hand. The second stroke of the first n of Canantinail is not carried quite to the bottom of the line, and it is possible that the scribe in making it was attempting roughly to copy the original r. The most remarkable n of this sort in the MS. is that of dunlurc, end of No. XXII, supra.

⁴ Glastenic is certainly the native name of Glastonbury, from Cornish and Breton Glasten or Glastan "oaks", not (as is often given in dictionaries) "ilexes or holm-oaks", those trees not being indigenous in these latitudes. (Cair) loyt coyt (see below), has been brilliantly identified by Mr. H. Bradley with Letocetum (now Lichfield). The whole sentence is dislocated and defective. Can the unit R' of the MS. be a mistake for $u\bar{n}$ eft (= unde est)?

| . map | Artholgu | ٠, | map | Cincen ⁸ | • |
|----------------|---------------------|----|------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| . map | Bodgu | | \mathbf{map} | Brocmail | • |
| . map | Serguil | | map | Cinan ⁸ | • |
| . map | Iufaÿ | | *map | Maucant | . [*col. 2.] |
| . map | Ceretic | | map | Pascent | 40 |
| . map | Cuneda . | • | map | Cattegir4 | • |
| | [XXVII.] | | map | Catel | • |
| . map¹[| C]incen. | | map ⁵ | Selemiaun | • |
| map | Catel | • | | [XXVIII.] | |
| map | Brocmayl. | | [X] | uð hail ⁶ | • |
| map | Elitet ² | • | map | Atroys | • |
| \mathbf{map} | Guilauc | • | map | Fernmail | • |
| map | Eli | | map | Iudhail | |
| map | Eliud | • | map | Morcant | • |

- ¹ This map is wrongly inserted.
- Read Elizet. The stock "antiquaries' form", Eliseg, can only arise from someone's having misread on the Valle Crucis pillar erected to Elisse's memory a "Hiberno-Saxon" t as the very similar g. The final letter of the name was more regularly written d, as in Nos. xv, xxx, and xxxi, and was sounded like the dd of modern Welsh; it is omitted in the modern pronunciation of the name. Such forms as Elissau, etc., are but the "restorations" (from Elisse) of genealogists bent on blazoning their own ignorance of the past.
- ³ These two names have been transposed. There is no doubt that Cyngen was the *father*, Cynan (Garwyn) the *son*, of Brochwel (Ysgythrog).
- 4 Read Cattegirn; and cf. Outigir at end of No. x supra, and the Cadegyr of the Triads.
- ⁵ If Sclemiaun = the modern Sclyfon, the name of an (unknown) district derived from one Selyf (? Selyf sarffgadau ap Cynan Garwyn, whose genealogy is given in No. XXII, supra), and appended epithetically to Cadell "Deyrnllwg" as having ruled over it, this map should be cancelled. But it may be a man's name from some such Low-Latin name as "Solymianus, as Garbaniaun (in No. X supra), also called Garmonyaon, is probably from "Germanianus, though that too may be a territorial or tribal designation derived from one Garmon or Germanus.
 - Read Iudhail.

| map Atroyf | . 1 | cen ³ . filíí broc- | • |
|----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|------------|
| map Teudubric ¹ | | mail . filíí elized | • |
| [xxix.] | İ | [xxxII.] | |
| [33]rocmail | | [19]ec funt nomi- | • |
| map Mouric | . | na filiorum cune- | • |
| map Artmail | . | da quorum nume- | |
| map Rif | | ruf erat . ix . Ty- | • |
| map Iudhail | . | pipaun ⁴ p <i>ri</i> mo- | • |
| map Morcant | . | genitus. quimoztu- | • |
| [xxx.] | | uf inregione que | • |
| [M]aun ar- | | uocatur manaú | • |
| tan iouab | . | guodotin . et non | • |
| meic . filíí grippi² | | uenit huc cum | • |
| filíí elized | | patre fuo et cum | • |
| [XXXI.] | | fratribus fuif . pre5 | • |
| [E]lized ioab | . | *meriaun . filiuf eiuf . | [*col. 3.] |
| ædan . filíí cin- | . | diuisit possessiones | |
| | | | |

¹ Map Mouric is certainly omitted between this and the preceding line.

² This word is unfinished. There has been omitted at this point: "-ud filii cincen filii catel(!) filii brocmail". See No. xxvII supra, and for Gruffudd and Elisse, sons of Cyngen, see Annales Cambrics, under 814. Gruffudd seems to have been left out of the following pedigree on account of his early death.

The words "filii catel(l)" have been omitted after "cincen". The exact agreement of Cyngen ab Cadell's pedigree up to Gwylog (or Gwyllog?), as given here (in No. XXVII supra) with the same as given on the Valle Crucis pillar, set up by Cyngen himself, places this part of the princely pedigree of Powys beyond a shadow of a doubt. It is worth noting that there are omissions as serious as those here and in No. XXX to be found in the same portion of the same pedigree, as given in a sixteenth-century MS., Harl. 3325, where at fo. 142b Cadell and Brochwel are omitted between Cyngen and Elisse.

⁴ Certainly a mistake for *Typiaun* (now Tybion), but the superfluous *p may* have been miscopied from a *y*, pronounced as a semi-vowel.

⁶ Apparently this word is incomplete, and meant for *predictis*, as pointed out by Sir S. Meyrick.

[Here follows in the MS. the tract De Mirabilibus Britanniæ (printed in Stevenson's Nennius, pp. 56—62, §§ 67—76) with which conclude the additions to the Historia Britanum.]

[C] air celemion

[C]air luit coyt

[C]air . guinntguic .

[C]air . mincip .

¹ There is a superfluous mark of contraction (probably meant to stand for -er-) over the t of this word.

^{*} The capital has been filled in by a much later hand.

³ Read lundein. 4 Read ui/c.

⁵ Read urnac, and cf. dunlurc at end of No. XXII supra, and note thereon. Stevenson (p. 62) wrongly makes the MS. read urnac.

P. 65, l. 16, for Talhaearn read Trahaearn.

P. 66, paragraph 3, 1. 4, dele near St. Asaph.

P. 70, large print, 1. 12, and p. 74, l. 9, append a full stop to *Traeth*. [Y Traethodydd is meant.]

P. 74, Note 1, 1. 2, and p. 78, 1. 8, append a full stop to Llythyr. [Canon Silvan Evans' Llythyraeth is meant.]

P. 83, Note 1, l. 2, for G. read W. [William (Lleyn), not Gwilym (Lleyn) is meant.]

P. 85, small type, 1. 12, and p. 91, 11th line from bottom, for 1595 read 1592.

P. 87, l. 9, dele the stop after Llyfr. [Llyfr, not Llyfryddiaeth, is meant.]

P. 117, l. 18, for 148a read 198a.

P. 127, 3rd line from bottom, for Eagles read the Eagles.

P. 129, 3rd line from bottom, for Llyn-y-gwn read Llyn y Cŵn.

,, 4th and 5th lines from bottom, for Carneddy Filiast read Carnedd y Filiast.

P. 165, add to the end of Note 5 on p. 164: "and that the Brut y Tywysogion has Idwalla6n in the corresponding passage."

P. 171, Note 4, 1. 5, for IX read IV.

P. 173, Note 3, l. 1, for Clitnoy read Clitgno.

P. 177, Note 3, dele the words "and map or filius after it."

P. 178, add to end of Note 4: "; but at p. 79 of the Cardiff copy of the Hanesyn Hên, a MS. of the 13th-14th century (now only preserved in copies, but once forming the lost Hengwrt MS. 33), which is followed by many later forms of the pedigree, our 'Gueinoth map Glitnoth' is represented by 'Gwethyno m. Klutno,' which would now be 'Gwyddno ab Clydno.' In support of the supposition that our Glitnoth stands for Clithgno (or the like), we may compare the mis-scripts: Gloitguin for Cloitguin (now Clydwyn) in No. 11. (p. 171, col. 2 top), supra; and Gatgulart for Catgulart (=Catgualatr), 3 lines below our 'Glitnoth,' infra. Cf. also (for the misplacement of letters) Clinog for Clitgno in No. VII. (p. 173, col. 2 top) supra." [See corrigendum hereon above.]

P. 183 (margin), for 195 read 195b.

P. 200, Corrigenda, "B," l. 2, for Cyfor read Cyfor.

P. 281, l. 14, for 1872 read 1762.

P. 293, l. 27, dele (alias 1872).

P. 321, l. 13, for Shallmamah read Shahnamah. [Now written Shah Nameh.]

P. 367, l. 20, for W. R. Wynne read W. R. M. Wynne.